

**WGMLEARN – Working group on machine learning in marine science**

**2018/MA2/EOSG06** A Working group on machine learning in marine science (WGMLEARN), chaired by Ketil Malde, Norway, and Jean-Olivier Irisson, France. The group will work on ToRs and generate deliverables as listed in the Table below.

|           | MEETING DATES           | VENUE           | REPORTING DETAILS                 | COMMENTS (CHANGE IN CHAIR, ETC.) |
|-----------|-------------------------|-----------------|-----------------------------------|----------------------------------|
| Year 2019 | 22-24 May               | Ostend, Belgium | Interim report by 1 July, 2019    |                                  |
| Year 2020 | 2-3 December            | Online meeting  | E-evaluation                      |                                  |
| Year 2021 | 25-26 and 28-29 October | Online meeting  | Final report by 10 December, 2021 |                                  |

**ToR descriptors**

| TOR | DESCRIPTION  | BACKGROUND  | <a href="#">SCIENCE PLAN CODES</a> | DURATION | EXPECTED DELIVERABLES      |
|-----|--|---|------------------------------------|----------|----------------------------|
| a   | Review 1) new method developments in machine learning, 2) current applications of machine learning methods in marine science, and 3) their implementations and deployments in advisory and scientific processes. | Machine learning holds great potential, but it is necessary for practitioners to keep up with new developments and to gain an understanding of the opportunities and challenges with new methods. | 4.1, 4.5, 3.2                      | 1, 2, 3  | On-line (live) report      |
| b   | Invite presentations (externally and internally) and review data or analysis challenges in order to discuss possible methods, approaches and technologies.   | ML experts need to meet with stakeholders and data collection efforts for mutual understanding of data analysis challenges.   | 4.2, 4.3                           | 1, 2, 3  | On-line list of challenges |
| c   | Communicate with DIG and the ICES Data Centre on data organization and requirements related to machine learning analysis.  | For effective deployment, ML has to be integrated with data collection and data management efforts.   | 4.2                                | 1, 2, 3  |                            |
| d   | Summarize current and future needs in marine science and identify how machine learning methods can provide solutions. Work actively to promote adoption of relevant technologies.                                | Future developments in the marine sciences, including project proposals, need to have an informed and up to date view of the state of the art, in order to make optimal use of the technology.    | 4.2, 4.3                           | 3        |                            |

## Summary of the Work Plan

|        |  |
|--------|--|
| Year 1 | Produce the annual overview of recent developments |
| Year 2 | Produce the annual overview of recent developments |
| Year 3 | Produce the annual overview of recent developments |

## Supporting information

|  |  |
|--|--|
| Priority                               | Machine learning is a prioritized topic by DIG, and was explored in the WKMLEARN workshop in April 2018, on an initiative by ACOM. The workshop highlighted a need for a centrally organized venue to share methods and best practices between researchers, to attract outside expertise, and to support publication and dissemination of results. Long term engagement is especially needed to support deployment and integration of the new methods. |
| Resource requirements                  | The research programmes which provide the main input to this group are already underway, and resources are already committed. The additional resource required to undertake additional activities in the framework of this group is negligible.  |
| Participants                           | Machine learning is a topic of considerable and broad interest, and is likely to attract participants from outside the traditional ICES organization. We expect some 30 members, similar to the attendance of the WKMLEARN workshop.   |
| Secretariat facilities                 | None.  |
| Financial                              | No financial implications.   |
| Linkages to ACOM and groups under ACOM | DIG (Julie could you check does DIG sit under ACOM?, certainly they go to the SCICOM meetings), ICES Data Centre (also I think this sits under the secretariat rather than ACOM), could just be moved to the section below if we are not sure  |
| Linkages to other committee or groups  | Close working relationships with other groups that target data collection or analysis. Relevant examples are: WGFTFB (targets non-destructive fisheries sampling)<br>WGNEPS (video surveys to monitor nephrops populations)<br>WGFAS (analysis of acoustics data)<br>WGBIOP and WGS MART<br>A planned WG for electronic monitoring of vessels  |
| Linkages to other organizations        |  |